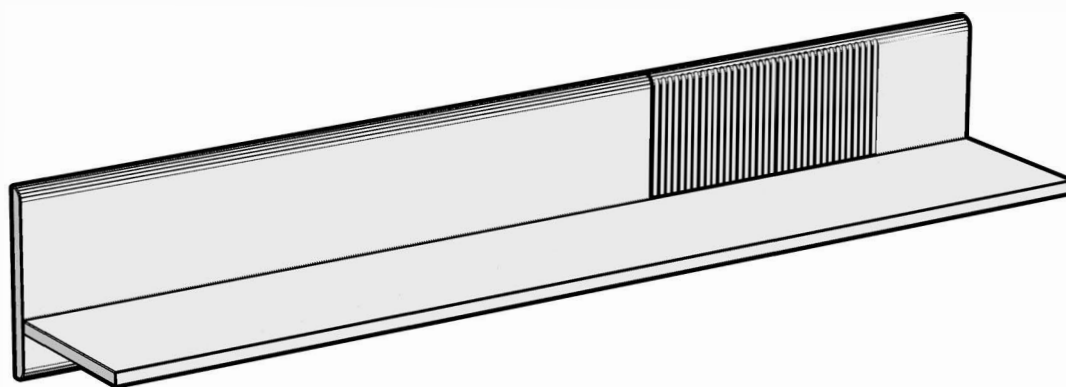
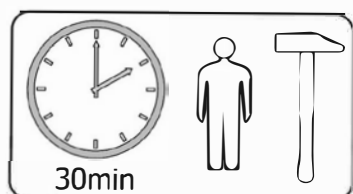
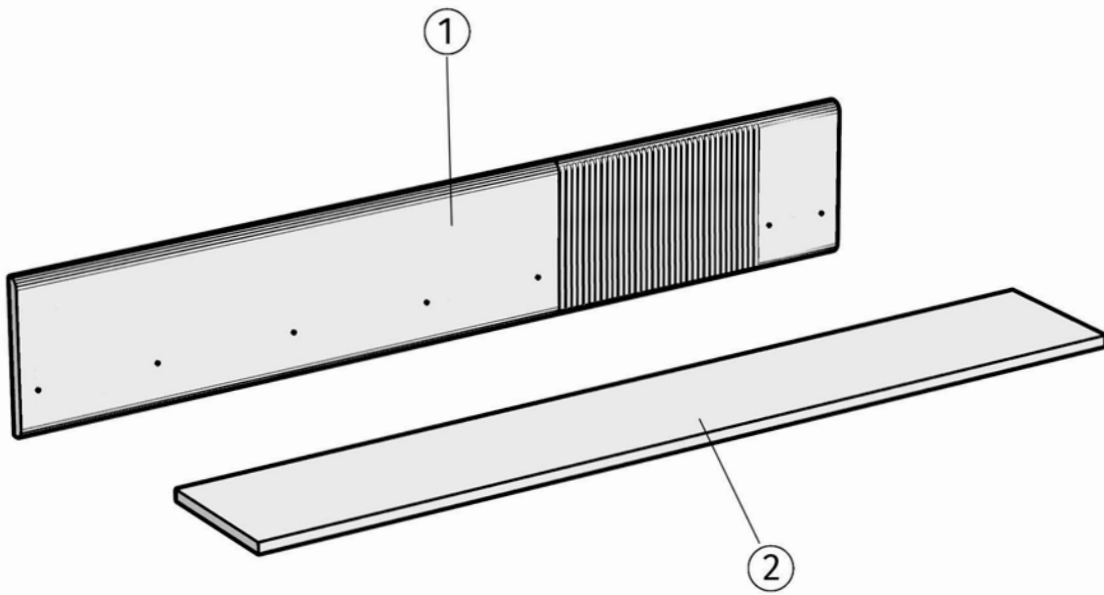
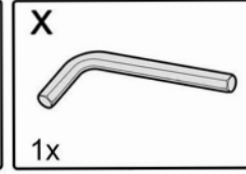
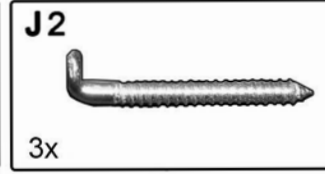
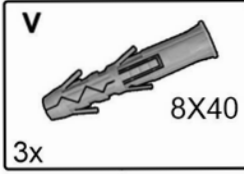
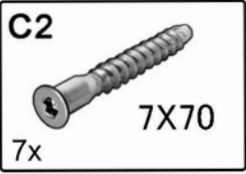


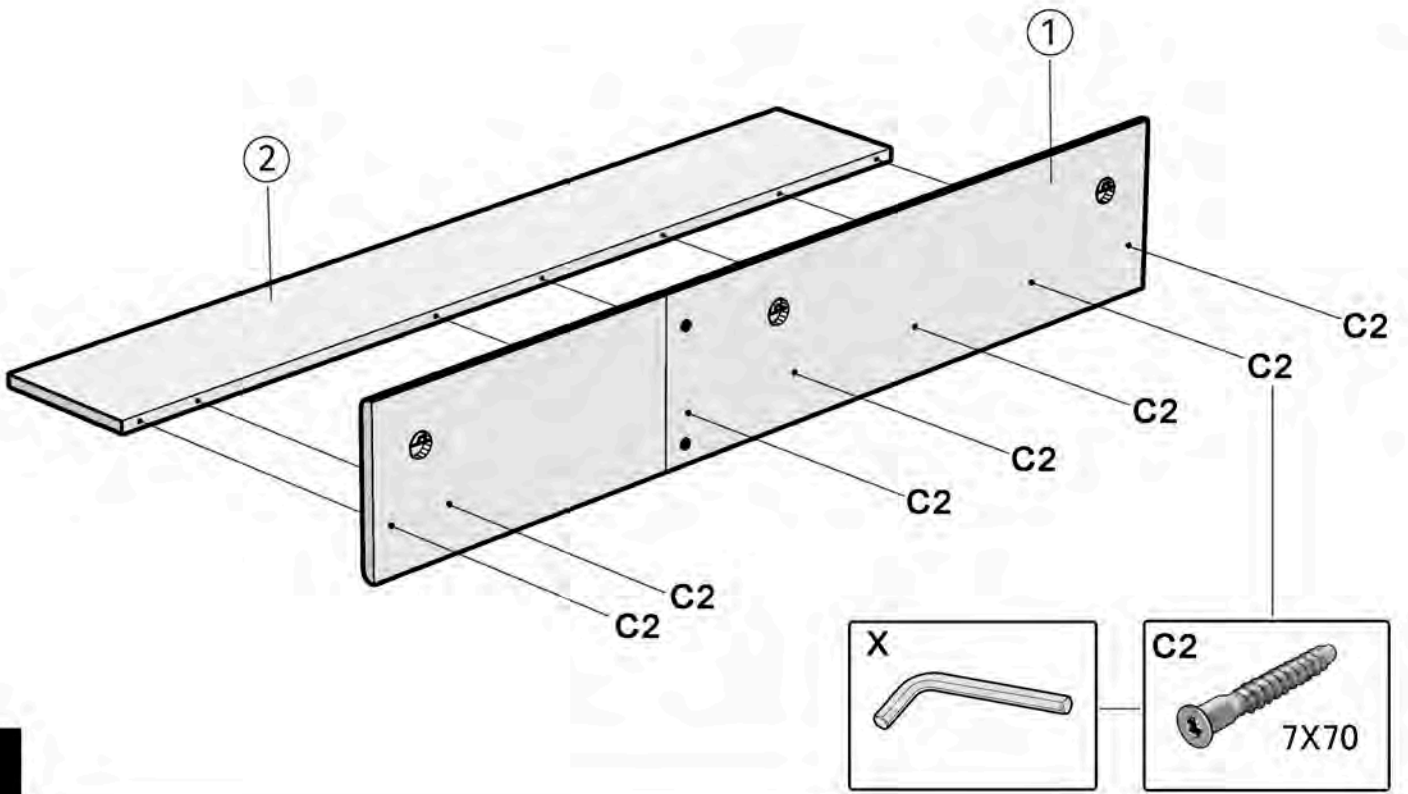
# Полиця настінна Groove



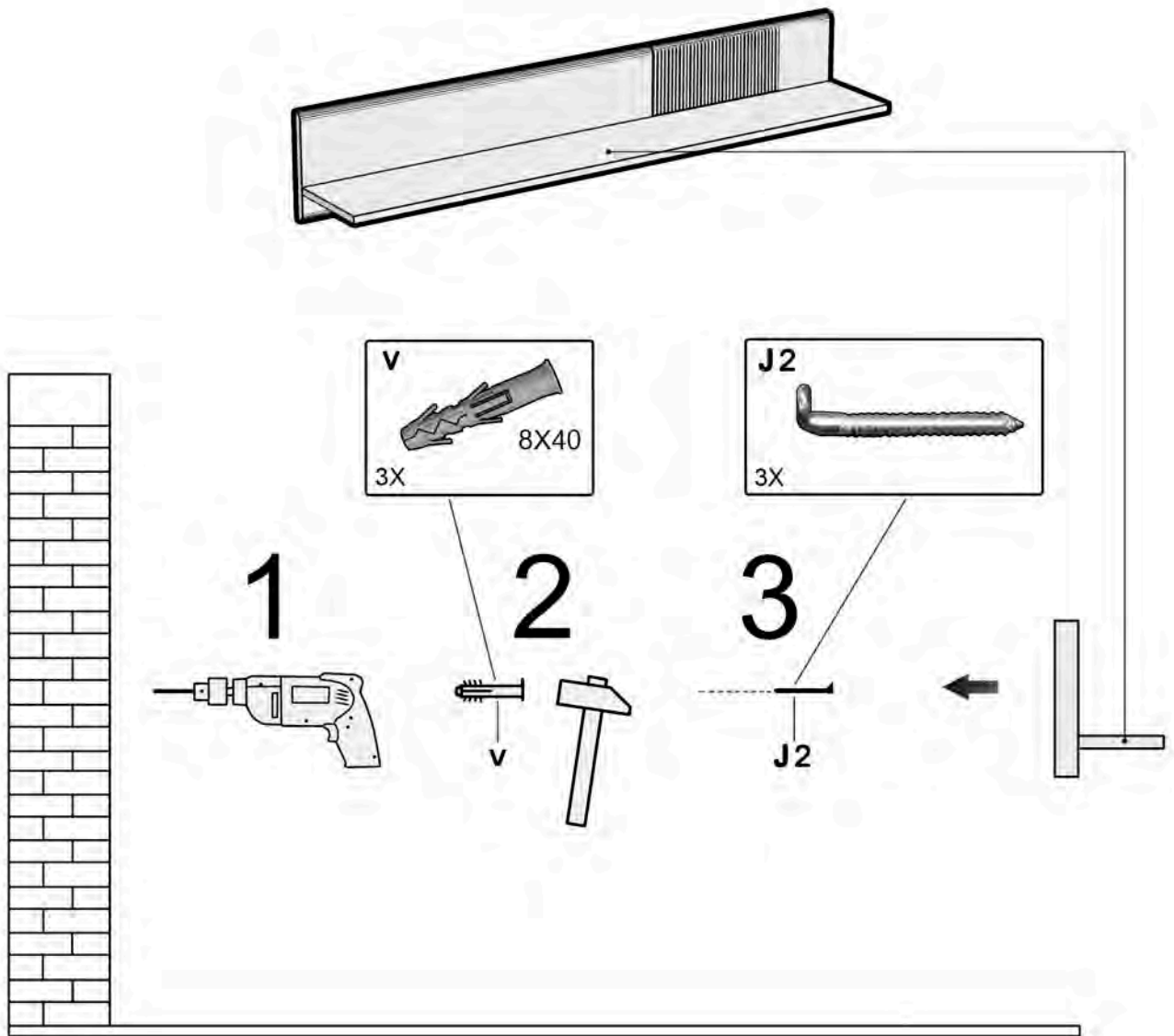
1400x240x240







**1**



**2**