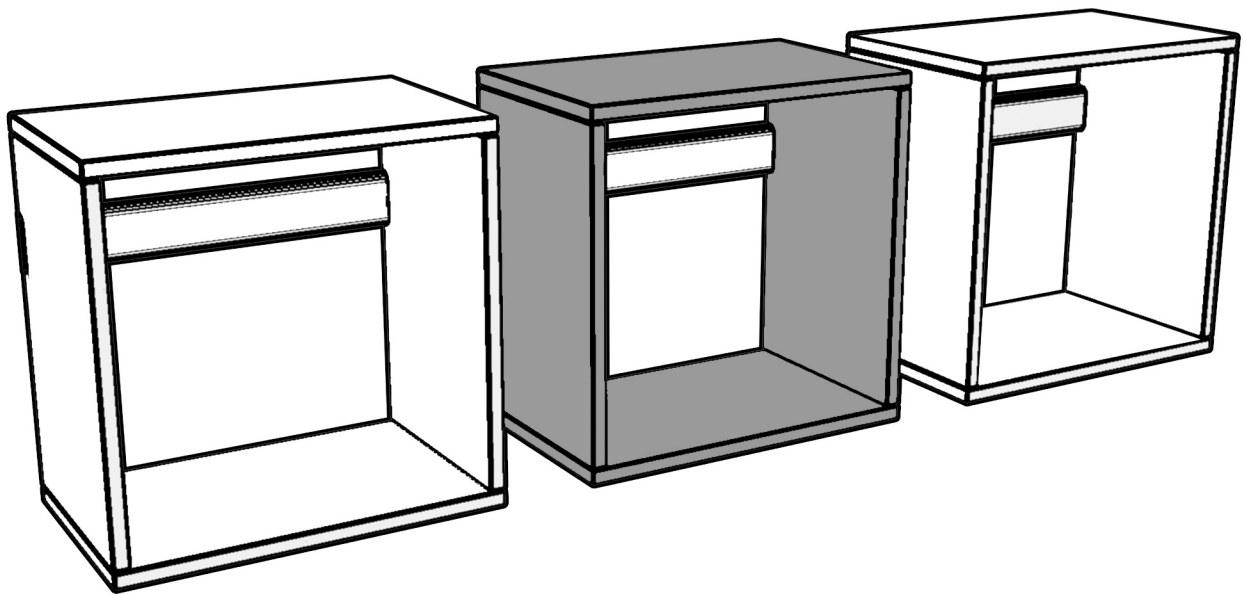
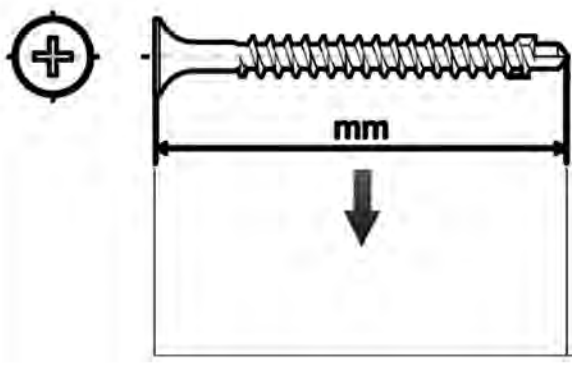
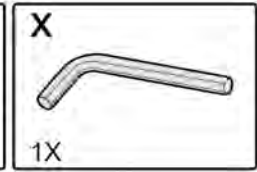
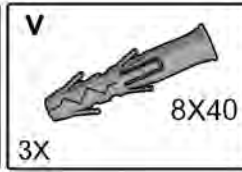
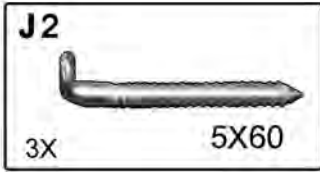
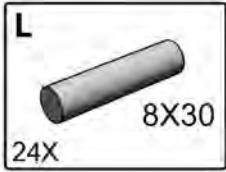


# Полиця настінна Rainbow





45 min

